Chapter 1

General Studies

General Histories


**International History**


**England and Great Britain**


**France**


Austrian Habsburgs and German Empire


Spain and Portugal


Dutch Netherlands


**Italian States**


Nordic States


**Russia and Eastern Europe**


Kotilaine. J.T. “In Defense of the Realm: Arms Trade and Production in the Seventeenth and Early Eighteenth Century.” In The Military and


Ottoman Turks and Eastern Europe


Diplomats and Diplomacy


Barber, Peter. “‘Procure as many as you can and send them over’: Cartographic Espionage and Cartographic Gifts in International Relations, 1460-1760.” In Diplomacy and Early Modern Culture. Edited by Robyn Adams and Rosanna Cox. Basingstoke, England: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.


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International Relations Theory


Asbach, Olaf and Peter Schröder, editors. War, the State and International Law in Seventeenth-Century Europe. Farnham, England: Ashgate, 2010.


“Hegemony and World Politics.” The International History Review 16 (November 1994): 715-44.


Repgen, Konrad. “What is a ‘Religious War’?” In *Politics and Society in Reformation Europe: Essays for Sir Geoffrey Elton on His Sixty-Fifth*


**Military Revolution**


“Was there a Military Revolution in Early Modern Europe?” History Today 58 (July 2008): 34-41.


Parker, Geoffrey. “Military Revolutions, Past and Present.” Historically Speaking 4 (2003): 2-14; reprinted in Recent Themes in Military History:


Rogers, Clifford J. “As If a New Sun had Risen: England Fourteenth-Century Revolution in Military Affairs (RMA).” In The Dynamics of


Military and Naval History


“Military Entrepreneurship and the Credit System in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries.” Kyklos 10 (May 1957): 186-93.
The German Military Enterpriser and His Work Force: A Study in European Economic and Social History. 2 volumes. Weisbaden, Germany: Franz Steiner Verlag, 1964-65.


**Economic (Trade and Finance)**


_________. “Spain, the Spanish Embargoes, and the Struggle for Mastery of World Trade, 1585-1660.” In Empires and Entrepots: The Dutch, the


**Bibliographies, Historiographies, and Reference Works**


